



National
Qualifications
2016

X764/75/11

**Religious, Moral and
Philosophical Studies**

MONDAY, 23 MAY

1:00 PM – 2:30 PM

Total marks — 60

SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION — 20 marks

Attempt ONE Part

SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF — 20 marks

Attempt ONE Part

SECTION 3 — RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS — 20 marks

Attempt ONE Part

Write your answers clearly in the answer booklet provided. In the answer booklet you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

The marks available for each question are indicated. You should use these as a guide to the amount of detail you should include in your answer.

Before leaving the examination room you must give your answer booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.



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SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION

PARTS

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F. Sikhism	Page 8

SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF

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E. Religion and Conflict	Page 13

SECTION 3 — RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS

PARTS

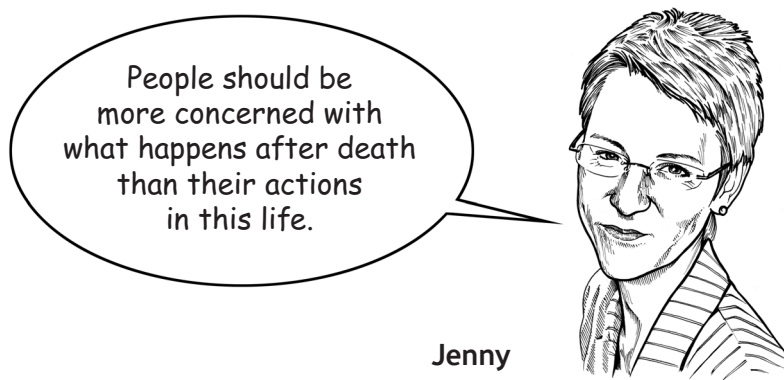
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SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION — 20 marks

Part A — Buddhism

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Buddhism** in the *World Religion* unit.

1. (a) Describe **one** way in which Buddhists meditate. 3
- (b) In what ways might meditation affect Buddhists in their daily lives? 5
2. (a) What do Buddhists understand by **kamma**? 4
- (b)



Do you think Buddhists would agree with Jenny? Give reasons for your answer.

8

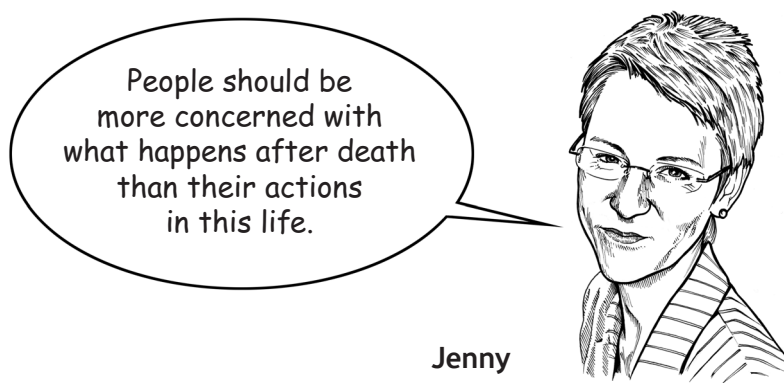
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SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION — 20 marks

Part B — Christianity

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Christianity** in the *World Religion* unit.

3. (a) Describe **one** way in which Christians worship. 3
- (b) In what ways might worship affect Christians in their daily lives? 5
4. (a) What do Christians understand by **judgement**? 4
- (b)



Do you think Christians would agree with Jenny? Give reasons for your answer.

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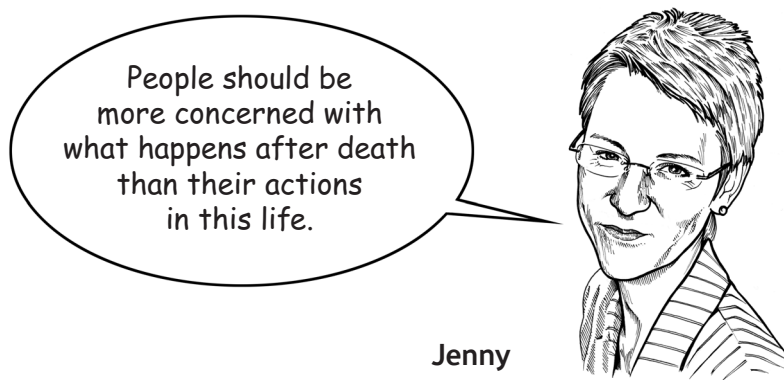
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SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION — 20 marks

Part C — Hinduism

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Hinduism** in the *World Religion* unit.

5. (a) Describe **one** way in which Hindus worship. 3
- (b) In what ways might worship affect Hindus in their daily lives? 5
6. (a) What do Hindus understand by **karma**? 4
- (b)



Do you think Hindus would agree with Jenny? Give reasons for your answer.

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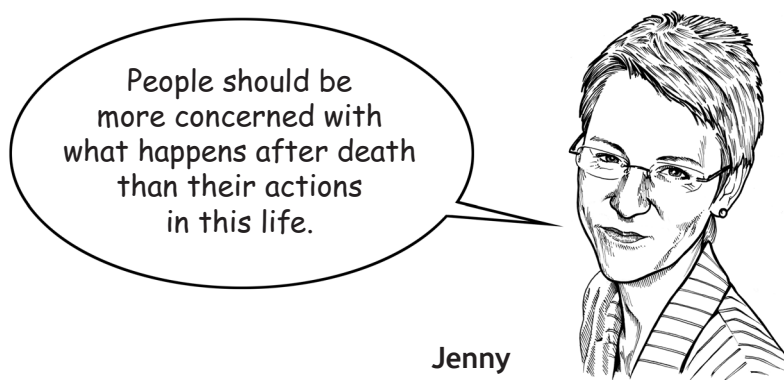
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SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION — 20 marks

Part D — Islam

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Islam** in the *World Religion* unit.

7. (a) Describe **one** way in which Muslims worship. 3
- (b) In what ways might worship affect Muslims in their daily lives? 5
8. (a) What do Muslims understand by **judgement**? 4
- (b)



Do you think Muslims would agree with Jenny? Give reasons for your answer. 8

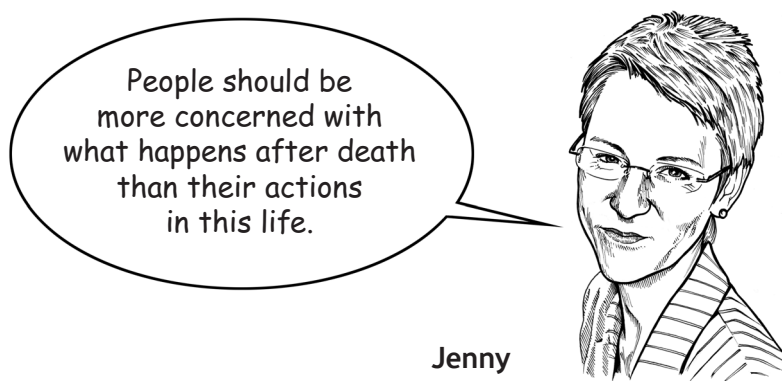
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SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION — 20 marks

Part E — Judaism

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Judaism** in the *World Religion* unit.

9. (a) Describe **one** way in which Jews worship. 3
- (b) In what ways might worship affect Jews in their daily lives? 5
10. (a) What do Jews understand by **judgement**? 4
- (b)



Do you think Jews would agree with Jenny? Give reasons for your answer. 8

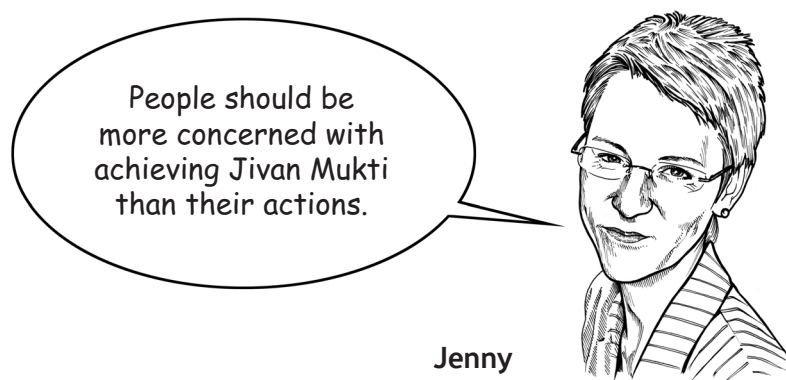
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SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION — 20 marks

Part F — Sikhism

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Sikhism** in the *World Religion* unit.

11. (a) Describe **one** way in which Sikhs worship. 3
- (b) In what ways might worship affect Sikhs in their daily lives? 5
12. (a) What do Sikhs believe about the **nature of human beings**? 4
- (b)



Do you think Sikhs would agree with Jenny? Give reasons for your answer. 8

[Now go to SECTION 2 starting on *Page 09*]

SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF — 20 marks

Part A — Religion and Justice

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Religion and Justice** in the *Morality and Belief* unit.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 13. What might religious morality be based on? | 4 |
| 14. Explain why punishment sometimes raises moral issues. | 4 |
| 15. Explain what one viewpoint you have studied says about forgiveness. | 4 |
| 16. “ <i>Religious and non-religious views disagree with each other on the death penalty.</i> ”
Is this true? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 3 starting on *Page 14*]

SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF — 20 marks

Part B — Religion and Relationships

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Religion and Relationships** in the *Morality and Belief* unit.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 17. What might religious morality be based on? | 4 |
| 18. Explain why marriage sometimes raises moral issues. | 4 |
| 19. Explain what one viewpoint you have studied says about sexuality. | 4 |
| 20. “ <i>Religious and non-religious views disagree with each other on sex.</i> ”
Is this true? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

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SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF — 20 marks

Part C — Religion, Environment and Global Issues

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Religion, Environment and Global Issues** in the *Morality and Belief* unit.

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|-----|--|---|
| 21. | What might religious morality be based on? | 4 |
| 22. | Explain why charitable work sometimes raises moral issues. | 4 |
| 23. | Explain what one viewpoint you have studied says about environmental crises. | 4 |
| 24. | <i>“Religious and non-religious views disagree with each other on international aid.”</i>
Is this true? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

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SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF — 20 marks

Part D — Religion, Medicine and the Human Body

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Religion, Medicine and the Human Body** in the *Morality and Belief* unit.

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|-----|---|---|
| 25. | What might religious morality be based on? | 4 |
| 26. | Explain why supporting people at the end of their lives sometimes raises moral issues. | 4 |
| 27. | Explain what one viewpoint you have studied says about the “right to die”. | 4 |
| 28. | <i>“Religious and non-religious views disagree with each other on the use of embryos.”</i>
Is this true? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

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SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF — 20 marks

Part E — Religion and Conflict

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Religion and Conflict** in the *Morality and Belief* unit.

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|--|---|
| 29. What might religious morality be based on? | 4 |
| 30. Explain why modern warfare sometimes raises moral issues. | 4 |
| 31. Explain what one viewpoint you have studied says about strategies of modern warfare. | 4 |
| 32. “ <i>Religious and non-religious views disagree with each other on justification for war.</i> ”
Is this true? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

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SECTION 3 — RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS — 20 marks

Part A — Origins

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Origins** in the *Religious and Philosophical Questions* unit.

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|-----|-----|--|---|
| 33. | (a) | Why are questions about the origin of the universe important for some people? | 4 |
| | (b) | Explain one religious view on the role of God in the origin of the universe. | 4 |
| 34. | (a) | Explain the theory of evolution. | 4 |
| | (b) | “ <i>Evolution provides a complete explanation for the origins of life.</i> ” | |
| | | To what extent do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

SECTION 3 — RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS — 20 marks

Part B — The Existence of God

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **The Existence of God** in the *Religious and Philosophical Questions* unit.

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|-----|-----|--|---|
| 35. | (a) | Why are questions about the existence of God important for some people? | 4 |
| | (b) | Explain one religious response to the problem of evil. | 4 |
| 36. | (a) | Explain the teleological argument. | 4 |
| | (b) | <i>“The teleological argument provides complete proof of the existence of God.”</i> | |
| | | To what extent do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

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SECTION 3 — RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS — 20 marks

Part C — The Problem of Evil and Suffering

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **The Problem of Evil and Suffering** in the *Religious and Philosophical Questions* unit.

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|-----|-----|---|---|
| 37. | (a) | Why are questions about suffering important for some people? | 4 |
| | (b) | Explain one religious view on the role of God in suffering. | 4 |
| 38. | (a) | Explain what is meant by freewill. | 4 |
| | (b) | <i>“Freewill provides a complete explanation for suffering.”</i> | |
| | | To what extent do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

SECTION 3 — RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS — 20 marks

Part D — Miracles

Attempt all the questions in this part if you have studied **Miracles** in the *Religious and Philosophical Questions* unit.

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|-----|-----|--|---|
| 39. | (a) | Why are questions about miracles important for some people? | 4 |
| | (b) | Explain one philosophical response to miracles. | 4 |
| 40. | (a) | Explain why someone might interpret a miracle literally. | 4 |
| | (b) | “Science provides a complete explanation for miracles.”
To what extent do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

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