N5

National Qualifications 2015

Mark ☐

X754/75/01

Philosophy

THURSDAY, 4 JUNE
9:00 AM – 10:30 AM

X7547501

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.

Full name of centre

Town

Forename(s)

Surname

Number of seat

Date of birth

Day	Month	Year	Scottish candidate number

Total marks — 50

Attempt ALL questions.

Write your answers clearly in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space for answers is provided at the end of this booklet. If you use this space you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give this booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.

SQA ©

X754750101

Total marks – 50

Attempt ALL questions

Question 1 — Arguments in Action

    (a) Give an example of a sentence that is not a statement.   **1**

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    (b)   (i) State **two** features of deductive arguments.   **2**

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         (ii) Give an example of a deductive argument.   **1**

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    (c) Is the following argument valid? Give **two** reasons for your answer.

All cooks love food.
Peter is a cook.
Therefore, Peter loves food.   **3**

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Question 1 (continued)

    (d) What is a false dilemma fallacy? Give an example to support your answer.   **3**

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Question 2 — Knowledge and Doubt

(a) Describe **one** philosophical definition of "knowledge".

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(b) (i) Describe what Hume means by impressions and ideas. Give an example of **each** to support your answer.

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(ii) What problems are there with Hume's theory of impressions and ideas?

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(c) (i) What is "Rationalism"?

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[Turn over

Question 2 (c) (continued)

    (ii) Evaluate Rationalism.

        You may support your answer with reference to philosophers, texts or sources.

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Question 3 — Moral Philosophy

(a) (i) State **two** features of Bentham's utilitarianism.   **2**

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(ii) Explain **two** problems with Bentham's utilitarianism.   **4**

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[Turn over

Question 3 (continued)

(b) Read the scenario below.

> You are driving fast to take an ill child to hospital. Should you go through a red light?

Explain how a Rule Utilitarian might respond to this scenario.   **4**

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Question 3 (continued)

You have studied a moral theory **other than Utilitarianism.**

    (c) Name your **chosen theory** and explain **two** problems with it.   **4**

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(d) Read the scenario below.

> Your friend has fallen behind with coursework and is in danger of failing. You have finished and could easily cheat by writing it for her.

Explain how a follower of your **chosen theory** might respond to the situation.

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[END OF QUESTION PAPER]

ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS

ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS